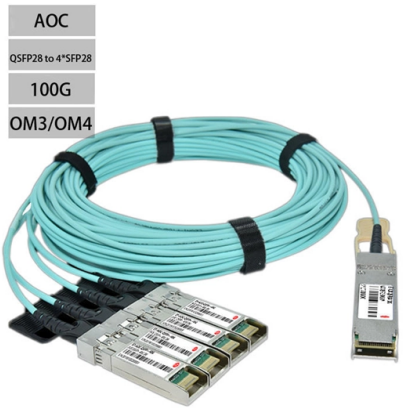
Function of Long-Period Fiber Gratings



Overview

Long period grating has a wide variety of applications, including band-rejection filters, gain flattening filter and sensors. Various gratings with complex structures have been designed: gratings combining several LPFGs, LPFGs with superstructures, chirped gratings, and gratings. Microbend gratings, which are antisymmetric with respect to the fiber axis, create a resonance between the core mode and the asymmetric LP1m modes of the core and the cladding. As a band rejection filter, all light in a spectral slice is discarded without affecting the amplitude and phase of neighbouring wavelengths, with the additional advantage of low insertion losses. Structure-Modulated Long-Period Fiber Gratings (SM-LPFGs) represent an advancement in fiber optic sensor technology, moving beyond traditional photosensitivity-based fabrication to achieve enhanced performance through the direct physical modification of the geometry of the fiber. This review. In this work, we reviewed the most important achievements of INESC TEC related to the fabrication of long-period fiber gratings using the electric arc technique. We focused on the fabrication setup, the type of fiber used, and the effect of the fabrication parameters on the gratings' transmission. The photonic crystal fiber (PCF) is a special class of components incorporating photonic crystals with a two-dimensional (2D) periodic variation in the plane perpendicular to the fiber axis and an invariant structure along it [1-3]. Typically these fibers incorporate a number of air holes that form. A long-period grating is obtained by introducing a periodic refractive index modulation in the core of a hydrogen-sensitized germanosilicate fiber. The phase-matching condition causes light from the fundamental guided mode to couple to discrete, forward-propagating cladding modes.

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Article Content

Long Period Fibre Gratings

The strain response of a long-period fibre grating arise due to the physical elongation of the fibre, changing the grating pitch and the effective refractive index of the core and cladding due to the

Long-period fiber grating

A long-period fiber grating is an optical fiber structure with the properties periodically varying along the fiber, such that the conditions for the interaction of several copropagating modes are satisfied.

Long-Period Fiber Gratings

As an important passive optical component, long-period fiber gratings (LPFGs) have all the advantages of optical fiber sensors, such as anti-electromagnetic interference, corrosion resistance, high

Long Period Fibre Gratings

2. Fabrication methods of long-period fibre gratings The inscription of long-period gratings on optical fibre basically consists in the generation of a periodical perturbation of the refractive index in the

Long period fiber grating-based biosensing: Recent trends and future ...

Decades have passed since the first demonstration of a long-period fiber grating (LPFG) and its practical application for sensors, and, in this period, manufacturing techniques, sensitivity

Simplified hollow-core photonic crystal long period fiber grating for ...

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Mechanically Induced Long-Period Fiber Gratings and

In this paper, we propose a new technique to fabricate long period gratings (LPGs) by mechanically applying a force to an optical fiber enclosed in a

Properties and sensing applications of long-period gratings

We present a comprehensive analysis of the spectral modulation provided by long-period gratings. An analytical model is developed to predict the location of the resonance bands as

Long-period fiber grating

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A long-period fiber grating couples light from a guided mode into forward propagating cladding modes where it is lost due to absorption and scattering. The coupling from the guided mode to cladding

Structure-Modulated Long-Period Fiber Gratings: A

Structure-Modulated Long-Period Fiber Gratings (SM-LPFGs) represent an advancement in fiber optic sensor technology, moving beyond

Ultra-long-period fiber gratings | IEEE Conference Publication | IEEE ...

We report here for the first time the fabrication and characterisation of long period fiber gratings with periods of several millimetres. The resonant loss peaks of these gratings are generated

Arc-Induced Long Period Fiber Gratings

Long period fiber gratings produced by the electric arc technique have found an increasing interest by the scientific community due to their ease to

Mechanically Induced Long-Period Fiber Gratings and

Long-period fiber gratings (LPFGs) functioning as band-reject filters have played a pivotal role in the realm of optical communication. Since their initial

Long-Period Gratings Based on Photonics Crystal Fibers and Their ...

A long-period fiber grating (LPG) is a one dimension (1D) periodic structure, and is formed by introducing periodic modulation of the refractive index along an optical fiber.

Core-modulated long-period fiber gratings formed by heating and ...

1. Introduction Recently, long-period fiber gratings (LPFGs) are optical devices that are extensively used in the fields of structural health monitoring, biomonitoring and artificial intelligence

Long-Period Gratings in Optics

Introduction to Long-Period Gratings Long-period gratings (LPGs) are a type of optical fiber grating that have gained significant attention in recent years due to their unique properties and

Arc-Induced Long-Period Fiber Gratings at INESC TEC. Part I ...

In this work, we reviewed the most important achievements of INESC TEC related to the fabrication of long-period fiber gratings using the electric arc technique.

Radiation Effects on Long Period Fiber Gratings: A Review

For example, very recently, Morana et al. 5 performed a thorough review about the radiation effects on fiber Bragg gratings (FBG) focused on

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Modelling, fabrication and characterization of long period gratings ...

In this paper, the fabrication and characterization of long period gratings inscribed with a femtosecond laser system was studied, theoretically and experimentally.

Mechanically Induced Long Period Gratings: Recent Progresses

Specifically, long period gratings (LPG) have been mechanically induced in different optical fibers through a 3D printed nearly sinusoidal grooved structure. LPGs have been mechanically induced in

Long-Period Fiber Gratings | Request PDF

As an important passive optical component, long-period fiber gratings (LPFGs) have all the advantages of optical fiber sensors, such as anti-electromagnetic interference, corrosion resistance ...

Long-Period Fiber Gratings in Active Fibers

1. Introduction Traditionally, long period fiber gratings (LPG) are made in passive optical fibers that have negligible loss. However, loss or gain that can be controlled via optical pumping adds a new degree

Long Period Gratings in New Generation Optical Fibers

2. Long period gratings: a view back Long Period Gratings are a periodic perturbation of the properties of the optical fiber, generally of the refractive index of the core and/or geometry, in a single mode fiber.

Fabrication and characterisation of ultra-long-period fibre gratings

We report here for the first time the fabrication and characterisation of long-period fibre gratings (LPFGs) with period size up to several millimetres. The resonant loss peaks of these ultra

Fabrication and application of a novel long period fiber grating with ...

Abstract In this paper, the fabrication of arched fiber core based on single-mode fiber is first proposed and experimentally studied about the relevant sensing characteristics. A novel kind of

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